

# Islam

## Outcome: Origin of Islam



### 1. Setting the Stage: \_\_\_\_\_

#### a. 3 Continents

- i. \_\_\_\_\_, Asia, and \_\_\_\_\_
- ii. Mostly desert with few oases for little \_\_\_\_\_
- iii. Desert inhabited by \_\_\_\_\_ herders

#### b. \_\_\_\_\_: Arab nomads organized into tribes and clans

- i. Had ideals of \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_ to the family
- ii. Possessed \_\_\_\_\_
- iii. Would become part of \_\_\_\_\_ way of life

#### c. \_\_\_\_\_: City in Western Arabia (Modern day \_\_\_\_\_)



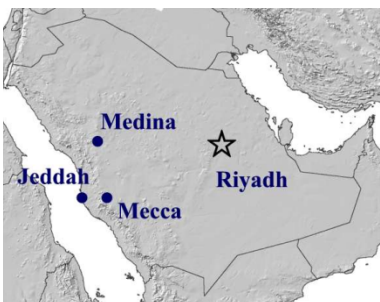
- i. \_\_\_\_\_: ancient shrine people came to worship at
  1. Black stone- built by \_\_\_\_\_
  2. Contained \_\_\_\_\_ worshipped by many tribes
- ii. \_\_\_\_\_
  1. \_\_\_\_\_ at age 6 and raised by grandfather and uncle
  2. At age 25 Muhammad became a \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Married \_\_\_\_\_, a businesswoman
  4. Life changes: While meditating in a cave, he is visited by \_\_\_\_\_ who proclaims to Muhammad to preach message that there is only \_\_\_\_\_
  5. Began to preach and spread \_\_\_\_\_
  6. Not seen as \_\_\_\_\_ (having extra power)

**\*\*Islam:** \_\_\_\_\_

**\*\*Muslim:** \_\_\_\_\_

#### iii. Hijrah & Return to Mecca

1. in 622 AD, Mohammad and followers leave Mecca for \_\_\_\_\_ and continue to spread Islam known as the \_\_\_\_\_
2. Becomes “\_\_\_\_\_” for Muslims
3. First \_\_\_\_\_ established for Islam
4. 630 AD, Muhammad \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ and destroys the idols in the Ka’aba
5. Muhammad dies 2 years later at age of \_\_\_\_\_



## 2. Islam Grows and Expands

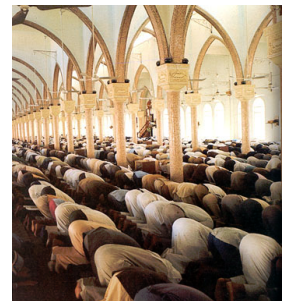
- a. Muhammad \_\_\_\_\_ or instructed his followers on how to chose one
- b. Tribal customs led to the election of \_\_\_\_\_, a loyal friend of Muhammad to be the successor
- c. Abu-Bakr became the first \_\_\_\_\_ or “successor” or “deputy”
- d. Later, disagreements over who should succeed \_\_\_\_\_ in Islam
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_, or Shi’ites, believe that the caliph needed to be a \_\_\_\_\_ of Muhammad
  - ii. \_\_\_\_\_ Muslims acknowledge the first four caliphs as rightful successors of Muhammad even though they weren’t of \_\_\_\_\_

## 3. Beliefs and Practices: The Five Pillars

- a. **Faith:** There is no god but \_\_\_\_\_ and Muhammad is the \_\_\_\_\_ of Allah
- b. **Prayer:** Pray \_\_\_\_\_ times a day towards \_\_\_\_\_
- c. **Alms:** \_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_)
- d. **Fasting:** During holy month of \_\_\_\_\_, Muslims \_\_\_\_\_ between dawn and sunset
- e. **Pilgrimage:** Must visit \_\_\_\_\_ at one point in lifetime if capable. Known as \_\_\_\_\_.

## 4. The \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Islamic \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Allah is the source of \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Written in \_\_\_\_\_, only true version



## 5. Links to Judaism and Christianity

- a. Muslims, Christians, and Jews trace ancestry back to \_\_\_\_\_
- b. To Muslims, Allah is the same god that is worshipped in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Qur’an is the word of Allah as revealed to Muhammad in the same way that Jews and Christians believe the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ were revealed to Moses and the New Testament writers.
- d. All three are “\_\_\_\_\_” due to their use of a holy book

## Summary: