

# Ancient Rome

## Outcome: Byzantium, The New Rome



### 1. Setting the Stage

- Due to \_\_\_\_\_, the Western Roman Empire had collapsed
- For nearly \_\_\_\_\_ years after the collapse of the Western Empire, \_\_\_\_\_ in the east would continue to thrive and build upon its \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Why was Byzantium called The New Rome?

- Simple: \_\_\_\_\_
- Byzantium had Roman \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, culture, and \_\_\_\_\_
- Byzantine emperors ruled with \_\_\_\_\_ - head of \_\_\_\_\_ as well
- There were differences such as they \_\_\_\_\_ instead of Latin

### 3. Why was Byzantium wealthier?

- Byzantium was \_\_\_\_\_ in the middle of several \_\_\_\_\_ that allowed it to prosper
- Weren't prone to the \_\_\_\_\_ like the Western Empire

### 4. Emperor Justinian



- Takes control of the Byzantium in \_\_\_\_\_ AD
- Set up the \_\_\_\_\_: uniform set of laws created from outdated \_\_\_\_\_
  - Contained \_\_\_\_\_ Roman laws still considered useful
  - Broken up into \_\_\_\_\_ (The Code, The Digest, The institutes, the Novellae)
- Built many churches including the \_\_\_\_\_, hailed as the most splendid church in \_\_\_\_\_ world
- \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ caused the Byzantine Empire to fall after death of Justinian



### 5. A Christian Empire

- Christianity had \_\_\_\_\_ since the height of the Roman Empire
- Emperor \_\_\_\_\_ issued the Edict of Milan which made Christianity \_\_\_\_\_
- The Church Divides in 1054
  - \_\_\_\_\_ in the West
    - Services conducted in \_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_ has authority of all other bishops
    - Priests \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ in the East
    - Services conducted in \_\_\_\_\_ or local languages
    - The \_\_\_\_\_ and other bishop head the Church as a group
    - Priests \_\_\_\_\_



**Result: The Roman Empire dwindled into oblivion allowing the \_\_\_\_\_ to begin. However, in the east Byzantium held on for a few more centuries, which resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ and eventually would set up a bigger conflict: \_\_\_\_\_.**

