

Ancient Egypt and Judaism

Outcome: The New Kingdom



1. Setting the Stage: The Middle Kingdom

- a. The Old Kingdom fell apart due to _____
- b. The Middle Kingdom would _____ be as _____ as either the Old or New Kingdoms and would be defined when it was invaded by the _____

2. The _____

- a. Asiatic _____ who invaded during Egypt's Middle Kingdom
- b. Did _____ rule a large _____
- c. The Hyksos ruled from _____ - _____ B.C.
- d. Capital was at _____ with summer residence at Avaris
- e. Prince _____ would seek to rid Egypt of foreign Hyksos
- f. Kamose fought the Hyksos until his _____
- g. **Kamose's brother** _____ would rise to power and defeat the Hyksos _____ years later around 1570 B.C.
- h. Result: _____



3. The Golden Age

- a. The **Old Kingdom** was known for its _____
- b. The **New Kingdom** will be known for conquest and building of temples in the _____

4. The New Kingdom Pharaohs

- a. _____
 - i. _____ who was heir to the throne was too young to rule
 - ii. _____ around 1472 B.C.
 - iii. Encouraged _____ rather than waging war (**smart!**)
 - iv. Her reign was very _____
 - v. Made herself up to look like a _____ to gain support
 - vi. Planned a very **elaborate tomb** in the Valley of the Kings: _____
 - vii. Almost didn't survive history due to the actions of her _____



- b. _____
 - i. Much more _____ than Hatshepsut
 - ii. Eager to take power; _____ Hatshepsut
 - iii. Had any picture of Hatshepsut _____ ---> Egyptians believed this _____ your soul from the _____
 - iv. Armies pushed south into _____ ---> peak of Egyptian reign



- c. _____
 - i. History remembers King _____ more for the discovery of his _____ in 1922 by **Howard Carter** rather than his reign as pharaoh
 - ii. Only ruled for about 10 years, was only about _____ when he died
 - iii. Possibly died of infection in broken _____ and _____



d.



- i. Made a _____ treaty with neighboring Hittites which lasted almost 100 years
- ii. Created great temple to god _____ at Karnak
- iii. Created magnificent temple at _____
 1. Four giant _____ of himself
 2. Had to be moved due to rising waters of _____
- iv. Enormous _____; had hundreds of statues carved of himself
- v. Estimates show he had well over _____
- vi. Worshipped himself as a _____
- vii. Reigned for _____ years; died at roughly age _____



5. Downfall of the New Kingdom

- a. The New Kingdom would see many successors to Ramses II but _____ with as great of _____
- b. Many of Ramses II heirs would _____
- c. _____ is considered to be the last great New Kingdom pharaoh
- d. Eventually the Philistines, Libyans, and Hittites would reduce Egypt to a series of broken up _____
- e. Another powerful foe would eventually move in and dominate: _____

6. The Assyrians

- a. The Assyrians were a mighty _____ machine
- b. They used _____ to scale city walls
- c. Used iron tipped _____, _____, and _____
- d. Used _____ to demoralize their enemy
- e. _____ under city walls to attack enemies
- f. Capital was _____; home to library with _____ clay tablets
- g. Defeated by a combined army of _____ and _____

Result: The Egyptians ruled Egypt the New Kingdom for roughly _____ years before they were eventually replaced by the _____ and _____ thus ending Egyptian rule of the territory. Though their people have disappeared, the Ancient Egyptians left us with an amazing culture that built pyramids/tombs/obelisks, carved hieroglyphics, mummified bodies, and stood out as one of the most _____ of the ancient world.

